The Victorian Certificate of Education at Carey
What is the VCE?

The Victorian Certificate of Education (VCE) is the final high school certificate that most students in Victoria receive when they complete their secondary education. The VCE opens a wide range of pathways to further study and employment, both in Australia and internationally.

The VCE is administered by the Victorian Curriculum and Assessment Authority (VCAA), which is responsible for curriculum, assessment and reports.

The VCE at Carey is very broad with over 30 studies, or subjects, available to choose from in Year 11 and close to 40 different studies in Year 12. We also support students’ Vocational Education and Training and University Extension subjects — at Carey students are offered a whole range of ways to find an interesting, challenging and rewarding pathway through their VCE studies.

We also offer students the option to complete their VCE program over three years, although the major component of the VCE is undertaken when students are in Years 11 and 12.

This booklet is for all prospective VCE students and their families, who are unfamiliar with what the VCE has to offer. It explains some of the main aspects of the VCE and suggests where you can find out more detailed or specific information.

The humanities have always been my strong point, and so in choosing the VCE pathway I was allowed to pursue the areas in which my interests and strengths lie. My teachers also recognise the importance of exploring ideas outside the curriculum. As someone who does not enjoy the rigid structure of education, this is crucial for both my enjoyment and development. In allowing myself and my peers to look into concepts relating to different parts of life and the world, I feel my education broadening to become a far more rounded and useful exercise.

Richard

ATAR (Australian Tertiary Admissions Rank)
The ATAR is a student’s overall ranking on a scale of 0–99.95, in intervals of 0.05, that compares a student to all other students who completed VCE in the same year. In many cases, the ATAR is the primary mechanism that tertiary institutions use to select students for courses.

The ATAR is calculated by ranking students according to:
• their best Study Score in one of either English, English Language, Literature or English as an Additional Language (EAL);
• the scores of their next best three studies; and
• 10 per cent of the scores for any fifth and sixth study.

Students can also gain extra credit for completing a University Extension subject.

GAT
The GAT is a compulsory test that is completed by all students undertaking a VCE Unit 3 and 4 sequence. It is used by the VCAA to check that schools are marking to the same standards and as part of the statistical moderation of SACs. The GAT is also considered when calculating Derived Examination Scores and to determine whether examination papers should be remarked.

Learning Outcomes
Learning Outcomes describe the knowledge and skills students should have by the time they have completed a unit.

SAC (School Assessed Coursework)
SACs are tasks set by teachers and marked within VCAA guidelines, to assess students’ achievement of Unit 3 and 4 outcomes. Most tasks are done in class time. The scores relating to these assessments are reported to the VCAA. Students receive feedback and a grade (A+ to E), but these are conditional as the VCAA moderates students’ total scores for all coursework, not the scores for individual tasks.

SAT (School Assessed Task)
SATs are Unit 3 and 4 school-based assessments that are part of Graded Assessment in Art, Design and Technology, Media, Studio Arts and Visual Communication and Design. SATs are extended pieces of work undertaken in and out of class. They are set by the VCAA and assessed by teachers using VCAA criteria. Task grades are subject to review by a panel appointed by VCAA.

Study Scores
Unit 3 and 4 VCE Study Scores show how students performed in a subject, or study, relative to all other students doing that same subject.

The maximum study score is 50. Each year, and for every study, the state-wide average study score is set at 30. A score of between 23 and 37 means that a student is in the middle range; a score of 38 or more indicates that a student is in the top 15% of students; and a score over 45 is given to the top 2% of students in the state.

To gain a Victorian Certificate of Education, a student must receive a satisfactory grade in at least 16 units. All VCE studies have at least three graded assessments for each Unit 3 and 4 sequence. Each study also includes at least one examination, most have SACs and some have SATs.
Study Score Scaling
Study scores are adjusted or ‘scaled’ to provide an overall measure of the performance of all students across all studies. Essentially this determines the ‘degree of difficulty’ of subjects and results in the Study Scores of some subjects being increased or decreased. Scaled Study Scores are used to calculate an ATAR.

Units
There are usually four units in a study, numbered 1, 2, 3 and 4. Each unit is the equivalent of a semester of study.

VCAA
The Victorian Curriculum and Assessment Authority (VCAA) is an independent statutory body, responsible to the Victorian Minister for Education, that oversees government and non-government schools in Victoria.

VTAC
The Victorian Tertiary Admission Centre (VTAC) administers the application processes for tertiary courses, scholarships and special entry access schemes at university, TAFE and independent tertiary colleges in Victoria. VTAC receives and forwards application information and supporting documentation to the relevant authorities at institutions; they do not decide who receives offers for courses.

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Is the VCE right for me?
It’s important to weigh up your options, including thinking about the subjects you like and are good at, when considering what to study in Year 11 and 12.

One of the benefits of studying the VCE is that it offers you a lot of flexibility in choosing your subjects. Apart from having to successfully complete a number of English-group units, there are no ‘compulsory’ subjects.

For example you could choose to study all maths-science subjects and English Language or all arts-humanities subjects and Literature. You can choose to study a subject as a Unit 1 or 2 study, but not continue that subject for Unit 3 and 4.

You can also choose to study some subjects as a Unit 3 and 4 study without having studied that subject at Unit 1 and 2 level. There are a lot of options to build your course over the two or three years to suit you.

Another thing to keep in mind is that if you begin the VCE, you cannot transfer to the International Baccalaureate Diploma (IB). If you start Year 11 in the IB program, however, you can still swap to the VCE as late as the end of Year 11.

I chose the VCE for the range of subjects, and the flexibility to study exactly what I want. I also find it enjoyable talking to friends and people I meet outside school to compare the different subjects that we do and how we’re finding them. The VCE is a universal experience for most high school students in Victoria so I like that we are all going through it together.

Isabelle

I enjoy the challenges of completing the VCE. Subject teachers consistently build your knowledge from day one to prepare you for SACs, SATs and the end of year examinations. The frequent assessment tasks mean there are no ‘boring’ moments in class and it’s rewarding to receive constant feedback from teachers about my progress in all of my subjects.

Nic
What VCE units can I study at Carey?*

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| Study Design, so I always know what I am learning and how it relates to future assessments. That kind of clarity really helps me to study and structure my own knowledge. | Maddy |

*Subject availability is dependent on timetabling and student selections.

What is expected of a VCE student at Carey?

There are a few key expectations that we have of our students at Carey. Whether you choose to study for the VCE or IB in Year 11 and 12, we expect all of our students to aim for their personal best in everything they do.

We ask all of our students to follow some simple guidelines:
- Maintain a positive attitude and always be respectful of your teachers and other students.
- Always apply yourself, including preparing thoroughly for and attending all of your classes.
- Maintain a work-life balance: exercise, relax and spend time with your friends and family having fun.
- Complete all of your assessments on time.
- Prepare thoroughly for all of your assessment tasks.
- Only submit work that is your own.
- Do not discuss the content of a SAC or other test with a student who has not sat the SAC yet, or with students who have sat a test or SAC before you.
- Remember that you need to apply for permission to reschedule an assessment. To do this you must have an important and legitimate reason for missing the scheduled date — approval is not automatic.
- If you are ill on the day of an assessment, notify the VCE Co-ordinator immediately. You must also obtain a medical certificate or see the School Nurse (before the SAC/SAT).
- Seek help as soon as you sense it may be needed; your teachers, your Mentor and your Head of House are all there to support you.
Most students normally undertake Units 1 and 2 in Year 11 and Units 3 and 4 in Year 12; however, the Carey timetable allows students to accelerate in some cases, if they meet certain academic and study requirements.

Year 10 students can study one sequence of Units 1 and 2 and Year 11 students can undertake one sequence of Units 3 and 4, so by the end of Year 12 Carey students may have undertaken six Unit 3 and 4 sequences, and/or a University Extension subject (the maximum permitted in the calculation of an ATAR score).

There are a few potential advantages in accelerating a subject:

- providing a path of academic extension and challenge;
- qualifying for a University Enhancement subject in Year 12; or
- balancing your Unit 3 and 4 workload over two years.

If you wish to accelerate a VCE subject you will be required to put in an application. These are usually due in August, around the start of Semester 2. Decisions about students’ applications to accelerate are based on whether they have performed at a consistently high level, in all subjects. NAPLAN, Edutest and other results may also be considered to gauge a student’s performance and potential. As a guide, you would need to achieve results that place you in the top 20% of students in each measure.

While it is possible to accelerate study in the VCE there are a number of reasons why it is not in the best interest of everyone to do so. Most students do not choose to accelerate a subject in either Year 10 or Year 11.

If you think you might like to accelerate a subject, it’s important to talk through the benefits and drawbacks carefully with your teachers. If you find your accelerated subject difficult or spend too much time just on that one subject, it can take important time away from your other subjects. In fact, with Unit 3 and 4 subjects, if you prepare well in Year 11 you have the potential to gain a few extra marks in every Year 12 subject, rather than just trying to score a few extra marks from just the one accelerated subject in Year 11.

There are many ways to put together a VCE program. At Carey, students generally complete the program over two years (or three years beginning in Year 10) but some choose to extend it, for a variety of reasons, over four years.

The minimum requirement to gain the award of the VCE is that you satisfactorily complete at least 16 units including:

- at least three units of English/EAL/English Language/Literature; and
- at least three sequences of Units 3 and 4 of studies other than an English/EAL. (It is very important to note that to receive an ATAR, you must have satisfactorily completed both Units 3 and 4 of an English study.)

Students will normally undertake Units 1 and 2 in Year 11 and Units 3 and 4 in Year 12. At Year 11, this will include:

- two units of one of English, EAL, English Language or Literature; and
- 10 other units (which might include a VET sequence).

In Year 12, this will include:

- Units 3 and 4 of one of English, EAL, English Language or Literature; and
- four other sequences of Units 3 and 4 studies.

How many subjects will I study each year?

Can I accelerate a subject?

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I decided to study VET Hospitality because I am interested in working in the hospitality industry. I really love the insight that VET gives me; we learn how the industry really works and get valuable hands-on experience. The VCE allowed me to choose the unique combination of subjects that will help me achieve my goals.

Rosie

I chose to accelerate Economics in Year 10 so I could devote far more time to it than I would be able to in Year 12, but it also helped me by giving me SAC and exam experience much earlier. You can talk to as many past Year 12s as you want, and pick their brains for tips, but there are certain things that you can really only learn through experience.

Will
Can I study University Extension subjects?

University Extension study is an attractive option for some students because it is usually delivered after school one afternoon a week, may give students credit toward a university degree and can contribute up to 5.5 points toward their aggregate when calculating an ATAR.

VCE students can qualify for University Extension study in some subjects if, while in Year 11, they achieve a study score of around 41 in a relevant VCE Unit 3–4 sequence or achieve excellent results in all of their Unit 1–2 subjects.

A range of universities in Melbourne offer University Extension subjects including Monash University, the University of Melbourne, Deakin University, La Trobe University and RMIT. Subjects cover a whole range of academic disciplines including accounting, history, geography, chemistry, mathematics, legal studies, philosophy, psychology and a wide variety of languages.

Each course is taught either by university staff or secondary school teachers who have been approved by the university to teach that subject.

More information on the University Extension program is available at: www.vcaa.vic.edu.au/Pages/vce/studies/studiesextension.aspx

Can I study a subject that is not offered at Carey?

If you wish to study a unit that Carey does not offer or a subject that we do offer but that doesn’t fit into your timetable, you may do so with the school’s prior approval, but only if appropriate arrangements can be made.

Extra units are usually undertaken outside Carey at a language school or private provider such as the Victorian School of Languages. This kind of ‘off campus’ study comes with its own unique challenges, so before we can approve study of units outside Carey, we need to make sure that the arrangements will meet all of the VCAA requirements and that it is the best option for you considering your overall program.

If you undertake study outside Carey, it is also important to inform the VCE/VET Co-ordinator so that full details of your program can be entered on official VCAA computer records and you receive appropriate credit.

What vocational or VET subjects can I study?

Vocational Education and Training (VET) offers nationally recognised certificate courses that are integrated into the VCE. Carey is part of the Inner Melbourne VET cluster. There are a huge range of VET courses offered through the cluster in the creative arts, hospitality, fashion design, sport and recreation or information technology. Programs are run at a variety of locations in Melbourne’s inner east. Carey hosts a Hospitality Units 1 and 2 program at the Kew campus each Tuesday from 4.00–8.00pm.

More information on the VET program is available from the Inner Melbourne VET Cluster: www.imvc.com.au

For me, it was important to see what prerequisites I needed, but the most important thing was choosing the subjects that I liked doing. I can’t stress enough how vital it is to choose subjects that you enjoy and want to study and learn about — that is what is going to get you the best results. It also makes it a more enjoyable year as you like every class you go to during the day.

Lauren

The VCE appealed to me with the variety of subjects they offered, and the flexibility in course structure. The ability to specialise your schooling towards a particular area, such as the Sciences in my case, appealed to me. The ability to choose which aspects of English you prefer to study in the VCE through English Expression, Literature and Language is a prime example of this too.

I am also studying Extension Chemistry with Monash University and finding it a great challenge. Doing this course alongside VCE Chemistry has been very rewarding.

Reuben
When I chose my Year 11 subjects, I left my options quite open to cover possible uni course prerequisites, but then as the year progressed I started gaining a better sense of the direction I wanted to take in the future.

Jonathan

So for Year 12, I changed a few subjects and modelled my uni preferences around the subjects I find most interesting and enjoyable and not vice versa.

Emily

Can I repeat a subject?

There are no restrictions on students repeating units in the VCE, but credit can be obtained only once for each unit. If you were to receive an N (unsatisfactory completion) for a unit and then repeated it and received an S (satisfactory completion), the result of the second attempt is the one counted in your VCE. It is important to keep in mind that if you repeat a unit, you must repeat the whole unit, including all of the assessment tasks and coursework.

Although there is no penalty applied to the scaled score of any repeat attempt of a Unit 3 or 4 sequence, some tertiary courses may re-rank students who have repeated a unit.

Is it possible to change my subjects?

If you find that a VCE subject is not right for you, it is sometimes possible to drop the subject or transfer into another subject, especially if it is early in the semester. It is important to keep in mind the number of units you need to satisfactorily complete in order to receive your VCE qualification.

To be awarded your VCE certificate, you have to complete at least 16 units successfully, with at least three units of an English subject (English, Literature, English Language or English as an Additional Language) and at least three sequences of Units 3 and 4 studies other than an English subject, so there are some units that you may not be able to change.

Whether or not you change a subject depends on a few other factors too, for example the subject you want to pick up may be timetabled at the same time as one of your other subjects or the class may already be full.

Carey has a process in place to make sure that changing subjects is the right decision for you. We will also require you to talk the issue through with your class teacher, your Mentor, the relevant Head of Department and the relevant curriculum Co-ordinator.

My goals for the future are ever-changing. At the moment, I want to go to university to study either science/law or arts/law, but those goals may still change. Even though I have such a wide range of interests, the VCE has enabled me to pursue all of them and still specialise in the subjects I find the most interesting.

Emily

Who can study English as an Additional Language (EAL)?

English as an Additional Language (EAL) is an English study designed for students who come from a background where English is not their first language. Students who wish to study EAL in Units 3 and 4 are required to apply for official EAL status.

Your are eligible for EAL status if you meet all of the following VCAA requirements at the time of commencing your Unit 3–4 study:

- You have been a resident in Australia or New Zealand or other predominantly English-speaking country for no more than seven years. (The period of seven years is calculated cumulatively over your whole life.)
- English has been your major language of instruction for a total period of not more than seven years over the period of your education.

If you think you might be eligible for EAL status, Carey will help you with your application. More information about EAL status and the EAL course at Carey is available at: pathways.carey.com.au
The Special Entry Access Scheme (SEAS) is run by most institutions to which you will be applying through VTAC. SEAS is for students who have experienced educational disadvantage and it is broken down into six categories: personal information and location; non-English speaking background; difficult circumstances; disadvantaged financial background; disability or medical condition; and the La Trobe University SALT program (Schools Access La Trobe), Federation University Australia REEP, (Regional Entry Education Program) and Victoria University’s PPP (Portfolio Partnership Program).

Applications for special provisions need to be made through Carey’s VCE Co-ordinator, but keep in mind that special provisions are only available in very specific situations.

Students who have EAL (English as an Additional Language) status are not eligible for special examination arrangements on this basis alone.

What special consideration is available?

If you are interested in studying interstate or overseas, the VCE is very well regarded around Australia and at international universities.

When you complete the VCE you receive an ATAR, which provides a clear comparison of your academic performance in relation to other students throughout Australia. This makes considering VCE graduates very straightforward for interstate universities.

Can I get credit for overseas high school study?

If you have studied senior high school courses or subjects interstate or overseas, you may be able to get VCE unit credits for your study.

For example it is quite common for students to gain VCE credit for having completed GCSE subjects, HKCE (Form 5), HKALC (Form 6), Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (Form 5), Sijil Tinggi Pelajaran Malaysia (Form 6), High School Senior Grade 2 (Year 11) and High School Senior Grade 3 subjects in China.

More information about receiving credit for international study in the VCE can be found at: www.vcaa.vic.edu.au/Pages/vce/vcerecognition/credit/overseas.aspx

The VCE is also well regarded by major universities around the world. Many even give a strong indication of the ATAR range they consider for applicants on the international undergraduate admissions pages of their websites. For some universities, you may also be required to complete some other standardised tests such as the SAT or ACT College readiness test for the United States.

You can find more information about a university’s international admissions procedures from their individual websites.

As an international student, I do English as an Additional Language. I enjoy the way Carey’s EAL course helps me to always achieve a higher level in speaking and writing English. You will be surprised by how much you will learn through the course, like the huge amount of vocabulary you get to know.

Vivian

I like how the VCE is able to offer so many opportunities for me as an international student. I am able to choose subjects that I’m more suited to, such as EAL, which builds up my language skills and logical thinking. Carey provides a great amount of preparation for university and has really supportive teachers, especially for people who are doing EAL.

Key
Where can I learn more about the VCE?

**General information**
Carey’s VCE Curriculum
pathways.carey.com.au or email SSCurriculum@carey.com.au

Victorian Curriculum and Assessment Authority (general information about the VCE)
www.vcaa.vic.edu.au

Victorian Tertiary Admission Centre (VTAC)
www.vtac.edu.au

VTAC Media Blog (for regular updates and key dates from VTAC)
vtacmedia.wordpress.com

**Specific aspects of the VCE**
ATAR calculations
www.vtac.edu.au/results-offers/atar-explained

Students with overseas qualifications

The Special Entry Access Scheme (SEAS)
www.vtac.edu.au/who/seas

Study Score Scaling

University Extension

VET
www.imvc.com.au
Carey Baptist Grammar School
A Co-educational Independent School

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